The Book of Ecclesiastes

Chapter 11



Kerrville Bible Church

Fall Semester 2023 Ken Johnson



- ☐ The <u>Preacher asked</u>: "<u>Is life worth living?</u>"
- After investigating and experimenting, he concluded:

"NO! Life is not worth living"

- He <u>advanced four convincing arguments</u>:
 - The <u>Monotony of Life</u>
 - The <u>Vanity of Wisdom</u>
 - The <u>Futility of Wealth</u>
 - The <u>Certainty of Death</u>



- ☐ What did <u>that</u> <u>life look like</u> "<u>under the sun</u>"?
- Since there's <u>nothing new</u> <u>under the sun</u>, it <u>looked</u> <u>very much like</u> most of <u>life "under the sun" today</u>
- Who's the boss of that life?



WORLDLY WISDOM

Prideful
Pleasure-seekers
Arrogant
Don't need God
Hateful
Corrupt
Quarrelers
Fighting for "Rights"



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- What a <u>difference</u>:
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 - Solomon learned that wealth can be enjoyed and employed to the glory of God
 - Solomon embraced death as inescapable, which motivates us to enjoy life now and make the most of the opportunities God gives us



THE RESULT



GODLY WISDOM

Poor in Spirit

Mourners

Meek

Hunger after Righteousness

Merciful

Pure in Heart

Peacemakers

Rejoicing in Mistreatment



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1Cast your bread on the surface of the waters, for you will find it after many days. 2Divide your portion to seven, or even to eight, for you do not know what misfortune may occur on the earth.

- □ First <u>six verses</u> are subject of fierce <u>debate</u>: do they deal with <u>agriculture</u>, a <u>commercial enterprise</u> or <u>charitable</u> <u>giving</u>?
- No matter they all clearly teach on:
 - The evils of hoarding wealth,
 - The <u>concepts</u> of <u>investment</u>, <u>risk</u> and <u>faith</u>,
 - The <u>exhortation to action</u> rather than paralysis, and
 - Our <u>ignorance of the future</u> which <u>drives our</u> <u>dependence on an Omniscient, Sovereign God</u>



1Cast your bread on the surface of the waters, for you will find it after many days. 2Divide your portion to seven, or even to eight, for you do not know what misfortune may occur on the earth.

- For simplicity think of <u>shipping</u>
 - Great <u>risks</u>: <u>storms</u>, <u>reefs</u>, <u>pirates</u> ...
 - Many months away from home
- Must invest, but how?
 - Spread the risk among several ships
 - Profit comes from the <u>number that return safely</u>
 - Must live by faith ... but faith in what? Or WHO?





3If the clouds are full, they pour out rain upon the earth; and whether a tree falls toward the south or toward the north, wherever the tree falls, there it lies. 4He who watches the wind will not sow and he who looks at the clouds will not reap.

- Here ... think of a <u>farmer</u>
- Two emotions keep him from taking action
 - <u>Dread</u>: <u>Danger coming</u> (rain clouds)
 - Ignorance: Can't predict danger coming (tree)
- Finite man has no control over either
- There will never be the perfect time to take action
 - Use each day wisely ... do the job at hand
 - Have faith some of what you have done is blessed
 - By Whom?



5Just as you do not know the path of the wind and how bones are formed in the womb of the pregnant woman, so **you do not know the activity of God who makes all things**. 6Sow your seed in the morning and do not be idle in the evening, for you do not know whether morning or evening sowing will succeed, or whether both of them alike will be good.

- ☐ Faith ... instead of Doubt
 - Solomon repeats "you do not know" three times
 - There are <u>mysteries of life</u> that we <u>humans will never</u> <u>comprehend</u>
 - But that is no reason to be idle ...
 - Success or failure is in the hands of the Lord
 - Do the very best you can with the gifts He has given
 - God is the one who will give you your return



Live by Faith in our Sovereign God!

6Now this I say, he who sows sparingly will also reap sparingly, and he who sows bountifully will also reap bountifully.

7**Each one** must **do** just as <u>he has **purposed in his heart**</u>, <u>not</u> grudgingly or <u>**under compulsion**</u>, for <u>**God loves a cheerful giver**</u>.

8And <u>God</u> is able to make all grace abound to you, so that <u>always</u> having all sufficiency in everything, you may have an abundance **for every good deed**;

9as it is written, "<u>He scattered abroad, he **gave to the poor**, His **righteousness endures forever**." (PS 112:9)</u>

10Now <u>He</u> who supplies seed to the sower and bread for food <u>will</u> supply and multiply your seed for sowing and **increase the harvest** of your righteousness;

11<u>you will be enriched in everything</u> for all liberality, <u>which</u> through us **is producing thanksgiving to God**.

(2 COR 9:6-11)



Ecclesiastes Enjoy Life Now (11:7 - 12:8)

7The light is pleasant, and it is good for the eyes to see the sun. 8Indeed, if a man should live many years, let him rejoice in them all, and let him remember the days of darkness, for they will be many. Everything that is to come will be futility.

- V7 is a poetic way of expressing the joy of being alive
- Life is short, a wonderful gift from God, so we should Rejoice in each and every day of it
 - Will be days of darkness as well ... many of them
 - But those <u>trials and travails</u> only serve to <u>make the</u> <u>joys of living all the sweeter</u>
- <u>Everything</u> that <u>comes to futility</u> ("hebel")refers to the <u>time of dying</u>, which comes to us all.

"This is the day which the LORD has made; Let us **rejoice** and be glad in it." Psalm 118:24



Ecclesiastes Enjoy Life Now (11:7 - 12:8)

9Rejoice, young man, during your childhood, and let your heart be pleasant during the days of young manhood. And follow the impulses of your heart and the desires of your eyes. Yet know that God will bring you to judgment for all these things. 10So, remove grief and anger from your heart and put away pain from your body, because childhood and the prime of life are fleeting.

- REJOICE Start Enjoying your days now!
 - Not rejoicing that you're young
 - Rejoicing while you're young
- Solomon gives four practical suggestions for enjoyment:
- 1. Let your heart be pleasant during young manhood.
 - In Hebrew, literally let your heart be "good"
 - Build the <u>theological foundation for living</u> as early as possible



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- 2. <u>Follow the impulses</u> of your <u>heart</u> and the <u>desires</u> of your <u>eyes</u>.
 - Is <u>Solomon encouraging sinful self-indulgence</u>? <u>May it never be!</u> He follows with a <u>sober warning!</u>

"Delight yourself in the LORD; And He will give you the desires of your heart." (PS 37:3-4)

PS 37:4 is better translated: "Take pleasure in pleasing God and He will implant His desires in your heart." Another magnificent gift from God!



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- 3. Remove grief and anger from your heart.
 - Word in Hebrew is: "bitterness" (unforgiven anger)
 - What is <u>cause of "bitterness"</u> in you?
 - Poisons relationships in your life
 - How do you get rid of it ... today?

"See to it that no one comes short of the grace of God; that no root of bitterness springing up causes trouble, and by it many be defiled." (HEB 12:15)





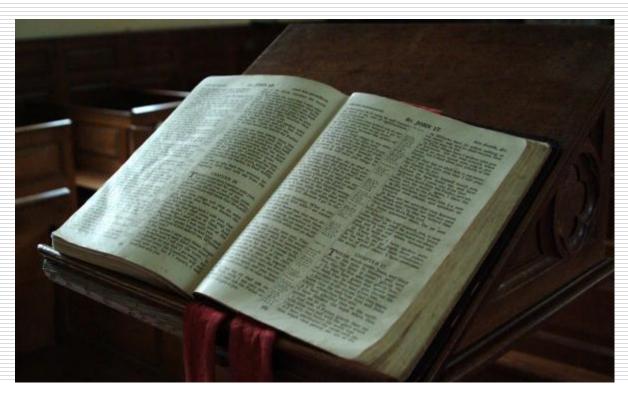
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- 4. Put away pain from your body.
 - <u>Take care of</u> your <u>physical and mental health</u>
 - Stop putting things in your body and mind that will cause you pain ... now or later
 - Use it properly to keep it working for you
 - Childhood and the <u>prime of life</u> are <u>fleeting</u>
 - Live in the moment! Take a big bite!!!



The Book of Ecclesiastes





"The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom." Psalm 111:10"