#### The Book of Ecclesiastes

Chapter 12



**Kerrville Bible Church** 

Fall Semester 2023 Ken Johnson



- ☐ Chapter 11, Verses 9-10: Rejoice! Start when you are young ... and never stop these things!
  - Let your <u>heart be pleasant</u> (good, sound, strong).
    <u>FEAR the Lord</u>!
  - Find <u>pleasure in pleasing God</u> and <u>He will implant His</u> <u>desires</u> <u>in your heart</u>
  - Remove grief and anger (<u>bitterness</u>) from your heart, by <u>trusting God's sovereignty</u> and <u>forgiving as you</u> <u>have been forgiven</u>
  - Put away pain from your body stop putting things in your body and mind that cause pain



- <sup>1</sup> Remember also your Creator in the days of your youth, before the evil days come and the years draw near when you will say, "I have no delight in them";
  - Remember also ... while in your youth
  - "Creator" before you can "Remember" your Creator you must believe He exists! Fear God!
    - Discover the greatness and glory of God
    - <u>Learn</u> to <u>trust His Sovereignty and Wisdom</u>
  - "Remember" ... as in "pay attention and obey"
  - Now ... before it's too late!
    - BEFORE evil days come!
    - BEFORE life becomes less delightful!



<sup>2</sup>before the sun and the light, the moon and the stars are darkened, and clouds return after the rain;

- ☐ Remember now ... before you suffer the Effects of aging
  - Dimming of sun, moon and stars ...
    - Memory ... maybe the first to go
    - ☐ Reasoning Power ...
    - ☐ <u>Imagination</u>...
  - Clouds Return after the Rain ...
    - Seemingly endless cycle of one infirmity followed by another



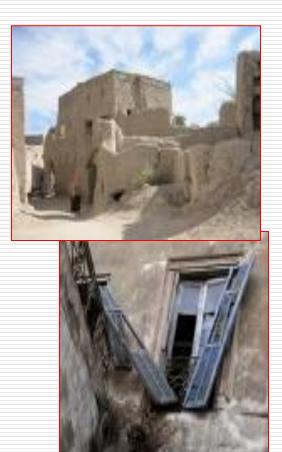




- □ 87% of Americans are afraid of getting old
- ☐ That which makes us <u>uncomfortable</u>, we <u>joke about</u>:
  - "Three things indicate the onset of old age: the first is losing the memory ... I can't remember the other two"
  - "Old age is when your knees buckle ... but your belt won't"
  - "Just about <u>everything hurts</u> ... and <u>what doesn't hurt</u>, doesn't work"
- Old age and death cannot be laughed away:
  - You can try to deny it ... you can try to avoid it
  - But the passing of the days is relentless ... and with them, your time on this earth is running out



- □ Verses 3-7 are <u>vivid poetic imagery</u> of an <u>old, decaying house</u> to <u>picture</u> those "<u>evil days</u>"
  - The <u>progressive dissipation of</u> <u>Aging</u>
  - The <u>anticipation and experience</u> of <u>Death</u>
  - <u>Life is headed this way</u> for us all





<sup>3A</sup> in the day that the watchmen of the house tremble, <sup>3b</sup>and mighty men stoop,

- Watchmen are the Arms and Hands
  - Serve and maintain the body
  - Defend ourselves when attacked
  - Begin to weaken and tremble
- Mighty Men are the legs
  - Strongest parts of the body
  - Swift and agile
  - Become frail and need support







<sup>3C</sup> the grinding ones stand idle because they are few,

- Loss of teeth
- ☐ Must <u>eat softer food</u>

<sup>3D</sup> and those who look through windows grow dim;

- Fading eyesight
- Cataracts and other problems



<sup>4A</sup> and the doors on the street are shut as the sound of the grinding mill is low,

Lose sense of hearing

<sup>4B</sup> and one will arise at the sound of the bird,

Awaken early ... but wish to sleep longer

<sup>4C</sup> and all the daughters of song will sing softly

- □ Voice weakens
- Enjoyment of music impaired







<sup>5A</sup> Furthermore, men are afraid of a high place and of terrors on the road;

- Feebleness of the feet
  - Unsure of step
  - Fear of falling

<sup>5B</sup> the almond tree blossoms,

Hair turns white with age

<sup>5C</sup> the grasshopper drags himself along,

Stiff, aching body moves slowly





<sup>5D</sup> and the caper berry is ineffective.

- Caper berry known to the Hebrew as a <u>stimulant and aphrodisiac</u>
- ☐ The <u>senses diminish</u>: smell, taste, appetite and other desires



<sup>5E</sup> For man goes to his eternal home while mourners go about in the street.

- Preacher confronts death
- □ "Eternal home" suggests the grave is not the end of our existence
- ☐ Those who remain behind will mourn





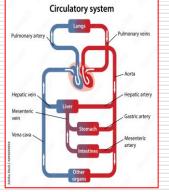
<sup>6</sup>Remember Him before the silver cord is broken and the golden bowl is crushed, the pitcher by the well is shattered and the wheel at the cistern is crushed;

- □ Before death … "Remember Him"
  - Last Chance!
- Solomon speaks of <u>several ways death</u> <u>comes</u>:
  - Silver cord ... spinal cord
  - Golden bowl ... <u>cranium</u>
  - Pitcher ... <u>heart</u>
  - Wheel at the cistern ... <u>circulation</u> <u>system</u> of the blood











<sup>7</sup>then the dust will return to the earth as it was, and the spirit will return to God who gave it.

- ☐ After death ... the body crumbles to dust
- BUT we possess a spirit apart from the body
  - God has set eternity in our hearts
  - God has promised <u>life beyond the grave</u>
- Our spirit returns to the GOD WHO GAVE IT
  - <u>Does this</u> statement <u>conclusively affirm an</u> <u>afterlife</u>, or
  - Simply hint at it?



8"Vanity of vanities," says the Preacher, "all is vanity!"

- The <u>Preacher began with these words</u> and <u>ends here</u> with <u>same ones</u>
- What a <u>tragic waste</u> this <u>existence "under</u> the sun" is <u>for most people</u>:
  - To live and never discover the purpose of life!
  - <u>To live</u> and <u>never find satisfaction and lasting joy!</u>
  - God has designed man to be empty without Him!
  - Meaningless, <u>futile</u> soap <u>bubbles</u>





8"Vanity of vanities," says the Preacher, "all is vanity!"

- ☐ So .., The <u>Preacher is pleading with us</u>
  - Find God now before any older
  - Be inexpressibly grateful for His Sovereignty
  - Eagerly Seek His wisdom,
  - Hungrily Devour and Obey His Scriptures
  - Joyously Fear Him!
- ☐ Take a bite of your apple TODAY!





9In addition to being a wise man, the Preacher also taught the people knowledge; and he pondered, searched out and arranged many proverbs. 10The Preacher sought to find delightful words and to write words of truth correctly.

- Koheleth <u>became wise</u> ... a <u>gift from God</u>
- His <u>preparation</u> was <u>careful</u>, ordered and thorough
- ☐ He <u>sought ways</u> to <u>use interesting</u>, <u>arresting and</u> <u>accurate words</u> ... so that <u>people would listen to</u> and <u>remember his messages</u>
- ☐ However, he <u>did not dilute his messages</u>, but <u>wrote</u> <u>"words of truth" correctly</u> (<u>inspired</u>)
- As a result, <u>Solomon taught with great power and influence</u> ... <u>in all of his writings</u>



11The words of wise men are like goads, and masters of these collections are like well-driven nails; they are given by one Shepherd.

- These words are a "goad" to prod and poke you to go where you would not ordinarily go
- ☐ Also a "nail" ... <u>firmly fixed</u> ... to <u>hold onto</u> in times of trouble?
- □ Source of Power? "Given by one Shepherd"
  - Inspired, God-breathed words
  - Inerrant, perfect wisdom and truth
- ☐ God is our shepherd ... we are his wandering sheep in need of His care







12But beyond this, my son, be warned: the writing of many books is endless, and excessive devotion to books is wearying to the body.

- Preacher warns of relying on other books:
  - Don't let any book take you <u>beyond the truth in</u> <u>God's Word</u>:
    - Don't test God's truth by the books of men
    - □ Test men's books by the truth of God's word
- ☐ God's Word is Truth ... all we need for life and godliness

"All Scripture is inspired by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness; so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work." 2 Timothy 3:16-17



13The conclusion, when all has been heard, is: fear God and keep His commandments, because this applies to every person.

- Koheleth gives his conclusion from his exhaustive study: "Fear God and keep His commandments"
- "Every person" literally reads "it is the <u>whole</u> of everyone"
  - It is our **essense** the <u>very essence of mankind</u> is <u>to Fear God and to obey Him</u>.
- This is the answer to Solomon's question: What profit does man have "under the sun"?
  - It is not any form of his human achievement
  - It is his personal connection with the Living God!



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- ☐ This is the answer to Solomon's question: What profit does man have "under the sun"?
  - It is not any form of his human achievement
  - It is his personal connection with the Living God!
    - God is Sovereign and He has adopted me



14For God will bring every act to judgment, everything which is hidden, whether it is good or evil.

- ☐ Six times, Solomon told us to enjoy life while we can
- □ But <u>at no time</u> did he <u>advise us to enjoy sin</u>
- Nothing can be hidden from God:
  - He knows everything ... every thought ... every motive ... every word ... every action
  - He <u>sees the deception</u> ... the <u>selfishness</u>
  - He sees the <u>kindness</u> ... the <u>gentleness</u>
- Everything will come out in the open at last
  - All of our <u>illusions will be stripped away</u>
  - We will <u>finally see ourselves as He sees us</u>
- And every single thing will be judged!



#### OUR COURSE HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR!

- Remember God, the Creator (12:1)
- ☐ Fear God, the Creator (3:14; 5:7;8;12;12:14)
- ☐ Keep God's Commandments (12:14)
- ☐ Enjoy the life God gives (9:7-10)
- Prepare for leaving life "under the sun" (12:1)
- Prepare to stand before God in a <u>future judgment</u> where we will be held accountable for:
  - For enjoying what he has given you, and
  - For <u>living in accord with</u> <u>His commands</u> (11:9)



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"The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom." Psalm 111:10"