Romans 5/Session 5 **February 7, 2021**

Chapter summary: Paul recounts the glorious, joyous benefits of justification by faith (vv.1-11) and then contrasts Adam with Christ.

What is justification?

"To be sure, justification is a verdict – a once-and-for-all declaration that we are righteous before God only on account of Christ's obedient life, death, and resurrection, which we embrace through faith alone ... [justification is] a completed event, without degrees, perfect in every respect" **Author Michael Horton**

Five Benefits of Justification – Grammar helps identify.

1. We have with God (READ vv.1-2a)
2. We Exult in the hope of glory (READ v.2b)
3. We in Tribulations (READ vv.3-8)
4. We are Saved from the of God (READv.9-10)
5. We in God (READ v. 11)
In vv.12-21, Paul recaps two events and their respective consequences.
When Adam sinned,
#1 entered the world
#2 So entered the world and spread over all men

When Christ obeyed God,

#3 So came to all men ...

sinned.

- #1 God's gracious, free gift of righteousness entered the world
- #2 So that Believers reign in life through faith in Jesus
- #3 Because Justification of life came to all who believe
- #4 Because we were constituted as righteous when Christ our representative obeyed.

#4 Because we were _____ sinners when ____ our representative